Mobile and Digital Solutions

A View from the US

1 December 2011



Checklist of some key developments

- NFC contactless offerings
- Customer acquisition (I): Authentication
- Customer acquisition (II): BSA/AML
- Online payments and "Data Pass"
- Pending cross-border rules



NFC contactless offerings

- Major investments in Google Wallet and Isis for 2011/12:
 - "Open wallet" concept
 - Key deal and legal issues
 - Multiple players and customer relationships
 - Role of "offers" platforms (Groupon, Google Offers)
- Potential alternatives:
 - "Cloud-based" and "remote" mobile payments (PayPal Mobile, AisleBuyer, Pago)
 - Rise of mobile acceptance for mag stripe (?) Square



Customer acquisition (I): Authentication

New banking agency guidance:

- 2011 <u>FFIEC supplement</u> to 2005 guidance on Authentication in an Internet Banking Environment
- Increased concern with threat environment ("<u>corporate account takeover</u>") and failure of institutions to keep pace in risk assessments
- Reaffirms need for "<u>layered security</u>" and "<u>multifactor authentication</u>" for higher-risk transactions
- Applies to banks and credits unions, but effectively sets a standard for reasonable controls on <u>account access</u> and <u>monitoring</u>



Customer acquisition (II): BSA/AML

New Bank Secrecy Act rules:

- "prepaid access rule" final July 2011

- Establishes AML obligations for "providers" and "sellers" of "prepaid access" (formerly "stored value")
- Specific customer verification [sellers for persons >\$10K/day]
- Suspicious activity reporting ("SARs") [transactions >\$2,000]
- Record retention [verification: both; transactions: only "providers"]
- FinCEN registration ["providers" only]
- <u>Exceptions</u>: "closed loop" <\$2,000/day, access to gov't funds, healthcare, payroll, OR <\$1,000 max value and /day with no int'l, no P2P, and no loads from nondepository sources



Online payments and "Data Pass"

Restore Online Shoppers' Confidence Act:

- Became law December 2010
- Prohibits "data pass," which was a practice of "third party sellers" who interrupted the online checkout flow with offers and leveraged payment information provided to the initial merchant on the site
- Sellers may not charge unless they obtain full payment information directly from the consumer
- Initial merchant also prohibited from providing such information to "third party sellers"
- Similar to certain protections in Telemarketing Sales Rule ("express verifiable consent" and "negative option" rules)



Pending cross-border rules

Regulation E/Electronic Fund Transfer Act:

- Dodd-Frank Act mandated disclosures for cross-border transfers ("remittances") – first federal regulation of remittances for consumer protection
- Proposed rule issued May 2011would apply to "remittance transfer providers"

FinCEN/Bank Secrecy Act:

- <u>Cross-Border Electronic Transmittals of Funds</u>
 - Proposed rule issued September 2010 would require reporting of all CBETFs by banks, all >\$1,000 by MSBs
- Currency and Monetary Instruments Report
 - Proposed rule issued October 2011 would require person crossing U.S. border to report "tangible prepaid access device" (such as mobile phone) with other "monetary instruments" (currency, etc.) if aggregate >\$10K



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